

# WELCOME TO THE OZOBOT COLOR CODES BOT CAMP FOR EDUCATORS



This 100% unplugged experience makes coding approachable to learners at all levels. With just the stroke of a marker you start practicing concepts like sequential thinking, syntax and debugging while planting the foundation for more advanced coding and robotics skills. After completing the Bot Camp, you'll be ready to lead and inspire your students with Ozobot's Infinite Learning Possibilities.



## SETUP YOU'LL NEED:

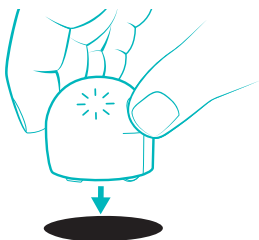
- ✓ **A fully charged Bit or Evo!**  
(For Evo be sure to update using the Evo App or Edu Updater Utility and set to classroom mode.)
- ✓ **A set of Ozobot Markers**
- ✓ **Extra plain white paper (optional)**
- ✓ **About 15 minutes of free time to complete the bot camp**

## ABOUT CALIBRATION

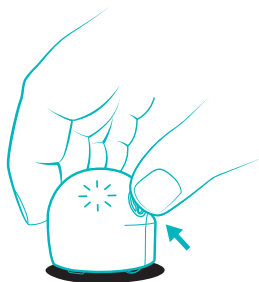
The robot needs to know the amount of light coming off the paper to know what contrast and color to look for. If you change paper or your light conditions change, you may need to calibrate again.



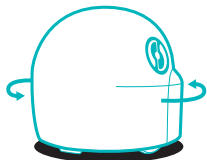
**Calibrate your bot to the black spot following steps below.**

**1**

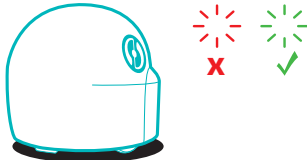
Make sure your bot is powered off, then place your bot on black circle.

**2**

Press and hold your bot's power button for 2 sec. until the top LED light blinks white. Then, release power button.

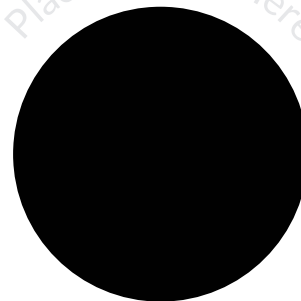
**3**

Your bot will move on the circle.

**4**

Your bot blinks green when calibrated. If your bot blinks red, start over from Step 1.

Place Ozobot Here



If calibration is successful, Good Job! You're ready to start coding Ozobot to follow lines.



## DRAWING LINES

Evo and Bit are programmed to follow lines they see through their sensors.



### Student Prompt Question

*Why do Bit and Evo need lines this thickness?*

Take a look at the sensor widths under your bot.



### Student Prompt Question

*What would happen if the line was too thick? Or too thin?*

Test out different lines to test the limits of the bit and deconstruct what the bot sees.



### Real-world Connection

In text-based coding, your directions should be precise or it won't be read. Giving instructions to your bot is the same way, so keep your drawing precise.



### Ozobot Tip

How to hold the marker: the chisel-tip can set down flat to make the right thickness for your lines. Practice holding the marker at the right angle.



Too Thin!



Inconsistent!



Just Right

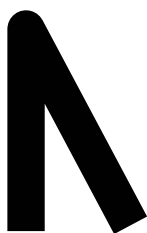


### Finish the Line

Use black marker to connect the lines. Place bots on the START and the bot will race to the FINISH.

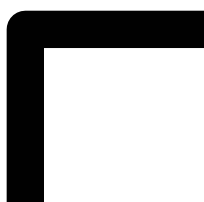






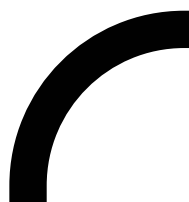
X

Too Sharp!



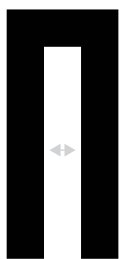
✓

Just Right



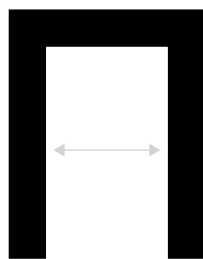
✓

Just Right



X

Too Close!



✓

Just Right

**Ozobot Tip**

Be sure to keep your line thickness consistent in corners.

**Drawing corners**

Complete the corners in this map to get Ozobot from START to FINISH.





## EXPLORING COLOR

Evo and Bit can see different colors through their optical sensors.



### Ozobot Tip

When Bit and Evo are on a black line, they reflect blue in the LED. They also reflect blue in the LED when on a blue line.



### Student Prompt Question

Put the bot on colorful items like clothes, tools, or packaging. What happens?



### Student Prompt Question

You know how your bot can see black and white with its sensors. Can you use what you know to explain how it can see, and reflect, just about any color?



### Student Prompt Question

How does the bot react when you use the different Ozobot marker colors? What happens if you try other color markers like pink, purple, orange or yellow?



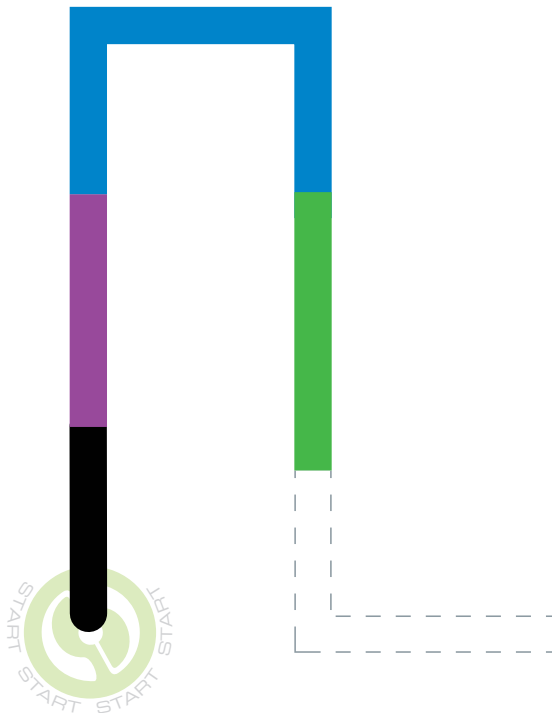
### Real-world Connection

Computers understand colors in amounts of red, green and blue (RGB). Engineers use number values for each color to tell a computer what color to show.



### Light Show

Try different colored markers to continue this path and create an LED light show.





## COLOR CODES

Bit and Evo can read and react to sequences of color, called Color Codes.



### Real-world Connection

Color codes are like 'functions' in programming - a premade chunk of code that does a specific task.



### Ozobot Tip

You can give your students codes without the titles to let them investigate and record what each does.



### Ozobot Tip

Ozobots can only read color codes when they are within black lines before and after the code.

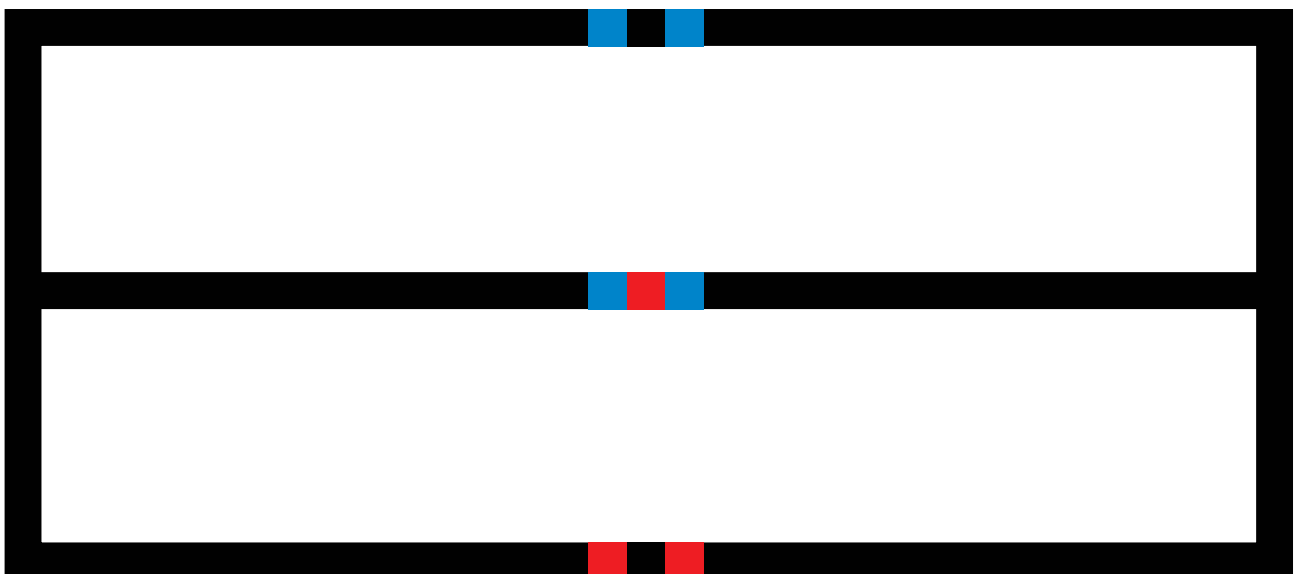


### Real-world Connection

Computers rely on grammar rules to read code. This helps the computer know where code instructions start and stop. For Ozobot, black lines represent start/stop code grammar.



See if you can "crack the code" for Ozobot's color code language by testing the track below. Can you tell which color code means, Slow, Fast and U-Turn?





## Tips: Code Reference Sheet

### SPEED



### DIRECTION



### SPECIAL MOVES



### TIMERS



### WIN/EXITS



## Tips: Drawing Codes



**X**  
Codes On  
Colored Lines



**X**  
Different  
Sizes



**X**  
White  
Spaces



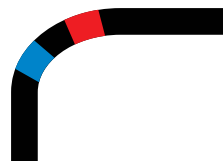
**X**  
Overlapping  
Colors



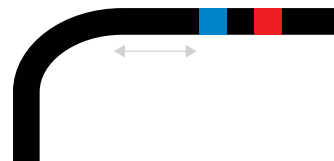
**X**  
Too Dark



**✓**  
Codes On Black  
Lines



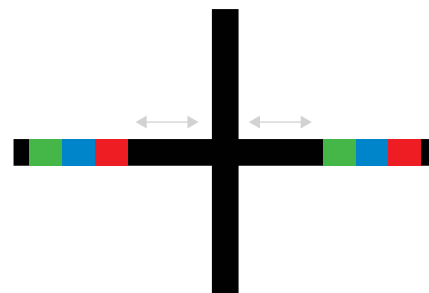
**X**  
No Codes on  
Corners!



**✓**  
Keep Codes on Straight  
Lines Away from Corners



**X**  
Too Close!



**✓**  
Place Codes Away from  
Intersections



## COLOR CODES



### Real-world Connection

Coding is precise—any extra letters or lost punctuation can break a program. Color Codes and line drawing must also be exact for the robot to understand the instructions correctly.



### Real-world Connection

Working with robot sensors is getting more important every day. Today, factories use robots with color and light sensors, Infrared proximity sensors, cameras, accelerometers and more. Learning how to use and care for sensors is a modern skill!



### Student Prompt Question + Real-world Connection

Engineers and scientists need to know the limits of what their materials can and can't do, so they test them in extreme conditions. For example, a new engine will be tested at high speeds and extreme temperatures until it breaks. You can test out the limits of the robots code sensing by drawing different code sizes.



### Code Creator

Use markers to practice creating the cool color codes below.

———— TORNADO —————→



Copy the code above to practice!



———— BACKWALK —————→



Copy the code above to practice!





## COLOR CODES



### Ozobot Tip

Some codes mean the same thing no matter which way Ozobot reads them. Other codes have two meanings depending on which direction they are read.



### Student Prompt Question

Why is it important to know if a code's direction matters?



### Student Prompt Question

Is there a logic behind which codes are the same in both directions (palindromes)?



### Code by Numbers

Use the color key to color the codes, then see what Ozobot does in both directions.

#### Color Key

1  2  3  4 



3 4 3

1 2 1 2

3 2 1



## DIRECTION CODES

When Evo or Bit meet an intersection, they bot will randomly choose which direction to go, unless you tell it which way to go with a "direction code".



### Student Prompt Question

Which way does Ozobot go? Test it out on the map below and keep track of where it went.



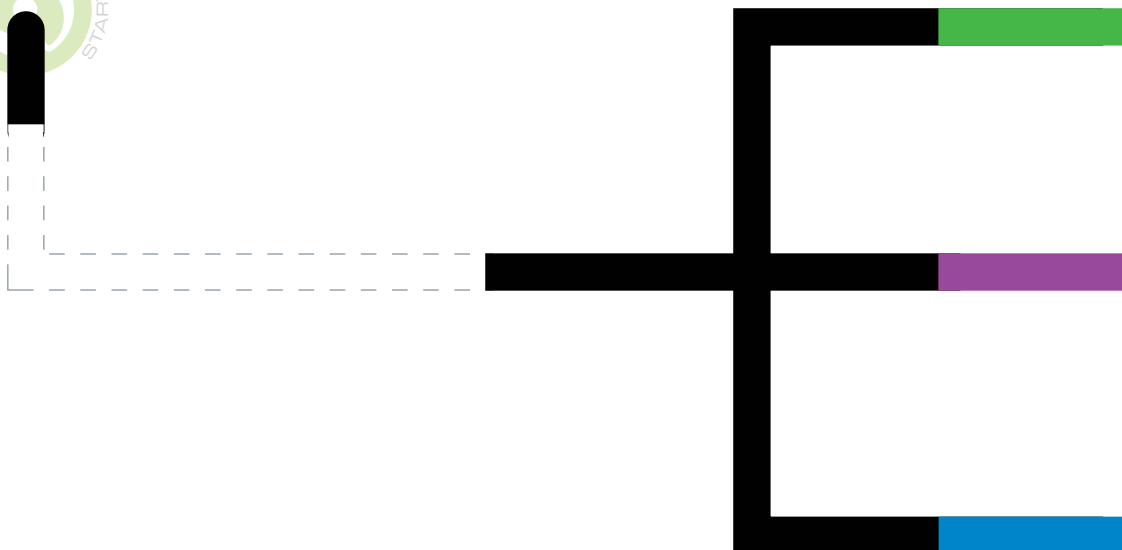
### Ozobot Tip

You and your students can use this random choice generator to help make decisions, like choose which activity to do.



### Which Way?

Use black marker to complete your path, then place bots on the START. bots will randomly select a color. Repeat several times.





## DIRECTION CODES



### Student Prompt Question

How much warning do the bots need?

Test out different distances between directional codes and intersections to find out. (The answer is about 1 inch.)



### Real-world Connection

Computers can be programmed to make a random decision. Creating randomness is used in many computer applications like the security systems you use online everyday. Watch how your bot makes random decisions at intersections.

**DO!**

### Wrong Way

You are ready to help bots find the finish line. Color the correct code in the path so bots avoids the dead ends!

### Code Bank

Choose one



Go straight



Go Left



Go right









## Congratulations!

**Completing Ozobot Educator Bot Camp for Color Codes.**  
You're now ready to fearlessly lead your student "troops" in unplugged coding and robotics with Ozobot.



Check out our Basic Training for Color Codes lessons for students at  
<https://portal.ozobot.com/lessons/compilation/color-codes-basic-training>



Check out our Lesson Library at [www.portal.Ozobot.com](http://www.portal.Ozobot.com) for hundreds  
of FREE lesson ideas including OzoBlockly Basic Training.



Take your skills even further with Bot Camp for OzoBlockly and master coding Ozobot with Computers  
or Tablets.



Share your classroom's projects on Facebook, Twitter, YouTube or Instagram. (Or check out what other  
teachers are doing there for inspiration).



Contact us as [ozoedu@ozobot.com](mailto:ozoedu@ozobot.com) anytime for a 1-1 consultation.